



# Food Chain

## Learning Laboratory in Environmental Science

Learning is most exciting when there is opportunity to experience and discover what happens. Food Chain offers a practical way to conduct experiments and investigate a simple lake ecosystem. Students deepen their understanding of natural systems as they learn by doing.

Biology and Environmental Science classes at all levels, from middle school through high school and introductory college courses, use Food Chain to explore a virtual lake ecosystem and conduct computer simulation-based experiments to test hypotheses.

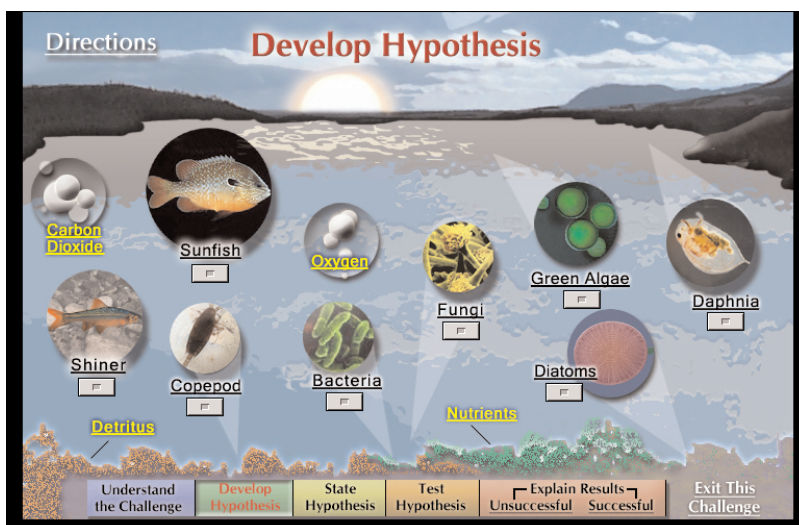
Students build a sound understanding of ecosystem relationships like:

- Interdependencies between the four trophic levels
- Factors that affect population, births, deaths and carry capacity
- Dynamics of oxygen, carbon dioxide, detritus, and nutrient levels

### Inquiry-Based Approach

Using an inquiry-based approach to learning, Food Chain presents specific challenges for students to design their own experiments and test their hypotheses through simulation. Challenges pose questions such as:

- Which two species can survive in the lake by themselves for 90 days?
- What is the minimum number of species needed to keep sunfish alive?
- How will housing development proposals impact the lake ecosystem?



*Students are presented with challenges to formulate their own hypotheses*

### Customer List

These are just a few of the schools using Food Chain to teach Environment Science:

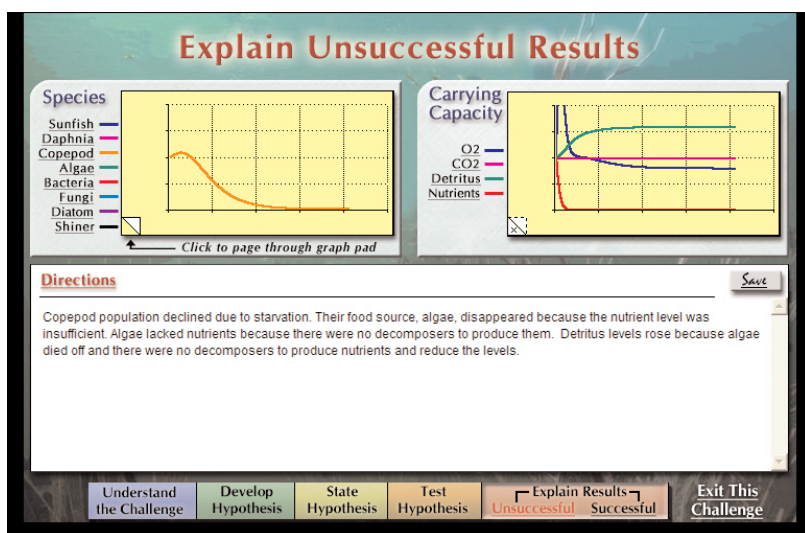
- Ann Arbor Public Schools
- Bartlesville Public Schools
- Berwick Academy
- Boston Urban Academy
- Brigham Young University
- Carlisle Public Schools
- Center High School
- Central Catholic High School
- Centreville High School
- Christchurch School
- Colby Sawyer College
- Colorado Academy Middle School
- Concordia University
- Cornell University
- Coventry High School
- East Brunswick Public Schools
- Episcopal Collegiate School
- Falls Church High School
- First Avenue School
- Gwynedd-Mercy Academy
- Hammond High School
- James Logan High School
- James Madison University
- Jefferson High School
- Mason Middle School
- McDonogh School
- Nevada State College
- Odyssey Middle School
- Paramus Public Schools
- Penn State Great Valley
- Purdue University
- Ramapo College of New Jersey
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Shasta Union High School
- South Dakota State University
- St. John's International School
- Tutt Middle School
- University of Alaska at Fairbanks
- University of South Florida
- University of Texas San Antonio
- University of Wisconsin - Madison
- Valley High School
- Vanderbilt University

*“To say that I was impressed with Food Chain is an understatement. Not only does the program reinforce the concepts of the interconnectedness of natural systems, it also challenges students to think critically.”*

— Dr. Dean Goodwin,  
AP Environmental Science Teacher  
KUA, Meriden, NH

## Critical Thinking Skills

Food Chain challenges students to think critically as they hone their skills in applying the scientific method. Students are guided through the steps of formulating and testing hypotheses, interpreting data, analyzing graphs, and suggesting reasons for the results.



*Outcomes of experiments must be explained even if they were not successful. Graphical output and data analysis help students rationalize their results*

## Systems Thinking Skills

Systems Thinking concepts introduced while exploring a lake ecosystem are reinforced in an optional Generalizing section. Students are challenged to apply concepts like “feedback loops” and “unintended consequences” to issues in their own life.

## Meets National Science Education Standards

Challenges presented by Food Chain meet the following National Science Education content standards:

- Content Standard A — Science as Inquiry
- Content Standard C — Life Science
- Content Standard E — Science and Technology
- Content Standard F — Science in Personal and Social Perspectives

### Package Includes:

- Teacher’s Guide
- Food Chain Learning Laboratory CD (May be installed on teacher’s computer and computers intended for student use.)

### System Requirements

#### Windows:

Microsoft Windows™ 2000/XP  
128 MB RAM  
70 MB hard disk space  
16-bit color  
Soundblaster-compatible sound card  
QuickTime

#### Macintosh:

Mac OS 10.2.8 or higher  
128 MB RAM  
70 MB hard disk space  
Thousands of colors  
Quicktime



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